



Figure 1: Differential migration patterns in American Redstarts captured at Braddock Bay and Hamlin Beach during spring migration in 1999 and 2000.

A) Adult males were captured significantly earlier than adult females (Wilcoxon 2-sample test, $P < 0.001$).

B) Adult males were captured significantly earlier than second-year males ($P < 0.001$). Similar differential migration patterns were detected in many species.